

ENGINEERING CHANGE NOTICE

1. ECN 643842

Proj. ECN

2. ECN Category (mark one) Supplemental <input type="checkbox"/> Direct Revision <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Change ECN <input type="checkbox"/> Temporary <input type="checkbox"/> Standby <input type="checkbox"/> Supersedure <input type="checkbox"/> Cancel/Void <input type="checkbox"/>	3. Originator's Name, Organization, MSIN, and Telephone No. Jim G. Field, Data Assessment and Interpretation, R2-12. 376-3753	4. USQ Required? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	5. Date 09/10/98	
	6. Project Title/No./Work Order No. Tank 241-T-105	7. Bldg./Sys./Fac. No. 241-T-105	8. Approval Designator N/A	
	9. Document Numbers Changed by this ECN (includes sheet no. and rev.) HNF-SD-WM-ER-369, Rev. 2-A	10. Related ECN No(s). ECNs: 635536, 643788, 643803	11. Related PO No. N/A	

12a. Modification Work <input type="checkbox"/> Yes (fill out Blk. 12b) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No (NA Blks. 12b, 12c, 12d)	12b. Work Package No. N/A	12c. Modification Work Complete N/A Design Authority/Cog. Engineer Signature & Date	12d. Restored to Original Condition (Temp. or Standby ECN only) N/A Design Authority/Cog. Engineer Signature & Date
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13a. Description of Change
 This ECN changes the PO, and OH inventory and revises comments in Tables 3-2 and D4-2 for ²³⁸PU, Am and Cm isotopes.

13b. Design Baseline Document? Yes No



14a. Justification (mark one)

Criteria Change <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Design Improvement <input type="checkbox"/>	Environmental <input type="checkbox"/>	Facility Deactivation <input type="checkbox"/>
As-Found <input type="checkbox"/>	Facilitate Const <input type="checkbox"/>	Const. Error/Omission <input type="checkbox"/>	Design Error/Omission <input type="checkbox"/>

14b. Justification Details
 Changes were needed for consistency with best-basis inventory modifications.

15. Distribution (include name, MSIN, and no. of copies)
 See attached distribution.

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Tank Characterization Report for Single-Shell Tank 241-T-105

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U.S. Department of Energy Contract DE-AC06-87RL10930


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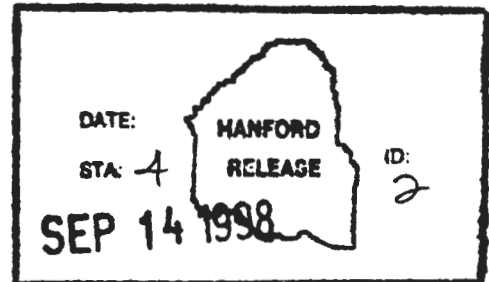
Key Words: Waste Characterization, Single-Shell Tank, SST, Tank 241-T-105, Tank T-105, T-105, T Farm, Tank Characterization Report, TCR, Waste Inventory, TPA Milestone M-44

Abstract: This document summarizes the information on the historical uses, present status, and the sampling and analysis results of waste stored in Tank 241-T-105. This report supports the requirements of the Tri-Party Agreement Milestone M-44-15B.

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Tank Characterization Report for Single-Shell Tank 241-T-105

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Lockheed Martin Hanford Corp.

Date Published
September 1998

Prepared for the U.S. Department of Energy
Assistant Secretary for Environmental Management

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3.0 BEST-BASIS INVENTORY ESTIMATE

Information about chemical, radiological, and/or physical properties is used to perform safety analyses, engineering evaluations, and risk assessments associated with waste management activities, as well as regulatory issues. These activities include overseeing tank farm operations and identifying, monitoring, and resolving safety issues associated with these operations and with the tank wastes. Disposal activities involve designing equipment, processes, and facilities for retrieving wastes and processing them into a form suitable for long-term storage/disposal.

Chemical and radiological inventory information is generally derived using three approaches: 1) component inventories are estimated using the results of sample analyses; 2) component inventories are predicted using the Hanford defined waste (HDW) model based on process knowledge and historical information; or 3) a tank-specific process estimate is made based on process flowsheets, reactor fuel data, essential material usage, and other operating data.

An effort is underway to provide waste inventory estimates that will serve as the standard characterization for management activities (Hodgson and LeClair 1996). As part of this effort, an evaluation of available chemical information for tank 241-T-105 was performed including the following information:

- Data from core samples from tank 241-T-105 collected in 1997 and 1993
- Representative sample data for 1C and BiPO₄ process aluminum cladding waste (CW) waste types (Kupfer et al. 1997)
- An inventory estimate generated by the HDW model (Agnew et al. 1997).

The evaluation supports using the sample-based results as the best-basis inventory for this tank. Where sample results were not available, engineering evaluations based on sample results for other tanks containing 1C and CW waste (Kupfer et al. 1997) are used as the best basis. Where isotope-specific sample data were not available, HDW model values or a combination of sample results and HDW model values are used to determine radionuclide inventories.

Best-basis tank inventory values are derived for 46 key radionuclides (Kupfer et al. 1997), all decayed to a common report date of January 1, 1994. Often, waste sample analyses have only reported ⁹⁰Sr, ¹³⁷Cs, ^{239/240}Pu, and total uranium (or total beta and total alpha), while other key radionuclides such as ⁶⁰Co, ⁹⁹Tc, ¹²⁹I, ¹⁵⁴Eu, ¹⁵⁵Eu, and ²⁴¹Am have been infrequently reported. For this reason, it has been necessary to derive most of the 46 key radionuclides by computer models. These models estimate radionuclide activity in batches of reactor fuel, account for the split of radionuclides to various separations plant waste streams, and track radionuclide movement with tank waste transactions. These computer models are described in Kupfer et al. (1997), Section 6.1, and in Watrous and Wootan (1997). Model-generated values for

radionuclides in any of 177 tanks are reported in Agnew et al. (1997). The best-basis value for any one analyte may be either a model result or a sample or engineering assessment-based result, if available.

Tables 3-1 and 3-2 show the best-basis inventory estimate for tank 241-T-105. Simpson (1998) specifies mercury values. Radionuclide curie values are decayed to January 1, 1994.

The inventory values reported in Tables 3-1 and 3-2 are subject to change. Refer to the Tank Characterization Database (LMHC 1998) for the most current inventory values.

Table 3-1. Best-Basis Inventory Estimates for Nonradioactive Components in Tank 241-T-105 (Effective April 1, 1998). (2 sheets)

Analyte	Total Inventory (kg)	Basis (S, M, C or E) ¹	Comment
Al	26,100	S	
Bi	3,350	S	
Ca	410	S	
Cl	208	S	
TIC as CO ₃	9,430	S	
Cr	374	S	
F	250	S	
Fe	9,430	S	
Hg	8.28	E	Per change package 7 (Simpson 1998)
K	259	S	
La	20.20	S	
Mn	4,040	S	
Na	34,500	S	
Ni	40.2	S	
NO ₂	18,220	S	
NO ₃	12,700	S	
OH _{TOTAL}	69,400	C	Charge balance spreadsheet
Pb	237	S	
PO ₄	2,290	S	ICP analysis
Si	1,920	S	
SO ₄	5,260	S	IC analysis

Table 3-2. Best-Basis Inventory Estimates for Radioactive Components in Tank 241-T-105
Decayed to January 1, 1994 (Effective April 1, 1998). (3 sheets)

Analyte	Total Inventory (Ci)	Basis (S, M, or E) ¹	Comment
²³⁹ Pu	99.1	S/M	Based on total alpha sample result ratioed to HDW estimates for alpha isotopes
²⁴⁰ Pu	6.68	S/M	Based on total alpha sample result ratioed to HDW estimates for alpha isotopes
²⁴¹ Am	99.7	S	
²⁴¹ Pu	10.6	S/M	Based on total alpha sample result ratioed to HDW estimates for alpha isotopes
²⁴² Cm	0.287	S/M	Based on ²⁴¹ Am sample result ratioed to HDW estimates for alpha isotopes
²⁴² Pu	4.41E-05	S/M	Based on total alpha sample result ratioed to HDW estimates for alpha isotopes
²⁴³ Am	7.07E-04	S/M	Based on ²⁴¹ Am sample result ratioed to HDW estimates for alpha isotopes
²⁴³ Cm	0.00588	S/M	Based on ²⁴¹ Am sample result ratioed to HDW estimates for alpha isotopes
²⁴⁴ Cm	0.0168	S/M	Based on ²⁴¹ Am sample result ratioed to HDW estimates for alpha isotopes

Note:

¹S = sample-based (see Appendix B), M = HDW model-based (Agnew et al. 1997a), and E = engineering assessment-based.

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Table D4-1. Best-Basis Inventory Estimates for Nonradioactive Components in Tank 241-T-105 (Effective April 1, 1998).

Analyte	Total Inventory (kg)	Basis (S, M, C or E) ¹	Comment
Al	26,100	S	
Bi	3,350	S	
Ca	410	S	
Cl	208	S	
TIC as CO ₃	9,430	S	
Cr	374	S	
F	250	S	
Fe	9,430	S	
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Ni	40.2	S	
NO ₂	18,220	S	
NO ₃	12,700	S	
OH _{TOTAL}	69,400	C	Charge balance spreadsheet
Pb	237	S	
PO ₄	2,290	S	ICP analysis
Si	1,920	S	
SO ₄	5,260	S	IC analysis
Sr	72.5	S	
TOC	1,890	S	
U _{TOTAL}	3,010	S	
Zr	23.4	S	

Note:

¹S = Sample-based (see Appendix B), M = HDW model-based, E = engineering assessment, and C = calculated by charge balance; includes oxides as hydroxides, not including CO₃, NO₂, NO₃, PO₄, SO₄, and SiO₃.

Table D4-2. Best-Basis Inventory Estimates for Radioactive Components in Tank 241-T-105.
Decayed to January 1, 1994 (Effective April 1, 1998). (2 sheets)

Analyte	Total Inventory (Ci)	Basis (S, M, or E) ¹	Comment
³ H	4.94	S	
¹⁴ C	0.41	S	
⁵⁹ Ni	0.00480	M	
⁶⁰ Co	15.7	S	
⁶³ Ni	0.435	M	
⁷⁹ Se	0.00357	M	
⁹⁰ Sr	115,000	S	
⁹⁰ Y	115,000	S	Based on ⁹⁰ Sr activity
⁹³ Zr	0.0169	M	
^{93m} Nb	0.0142	M	
⁹⁹ Tc	153	S	
¹⁰⁶ Ru	1.88E-09	M	
^{113m} Cd	0.0426	M	
¹²⁵ Sb	274	S	
¹²⁶ Sn	0.00538	M	
¹²⁹ I	2.22E-04	M	
¹³⁴ Cs	22.7	S	
¹³⁷ Cs	13,300	S	
^{137m} Ba	12,600	S	Based on 0.946 of ¹³⁷ Cs activity
¹⁵¹ Sm	13.2	M	
¹⁵² Eu	0.00586	M	
¹⁵⁴ Eu	737	S	
¹⁵⁵ Eu	869	S	
²²⁶ Ra	8.76E-07	M	
²²⁷ Ac	4.49E-06	M	
²²⁸ Ra	2.25E-11	M	
²²⁹ Th	4.37E-09	M	
²³¹ Pa	9.88E-06	M	
²³² Th	4.74E-12	M	
²³² U	2.29E-05	S/M	Based on ICP U sample result ratioed to HDW estimates for U isotopes

Table D4-2. Best-Basis Inventory Estimates for Radioactive Components in Tank 241-T-105. Decayed to January 1, 1994 (Effective April 1, 1998). (2 sheets)

Analyte	Total Inventory (Ci)	Basis (S, M, or E) ¹	Comment
²³³ U	1.06E-06	S/M	Based on ICP U sample result ratioed to HDW estimates for U isotopes
²³⁴ U	0.989	S/M	Based on ICP U sample result ratioed to HDW estimates for U isotopes
²³⁵ U	0.0437	S/M	Based on ICP U sample result ratioed to HDW estimates for U isotopes
²³⁶ U	0.00983	S/M	Based on ICP U sample result ratioed to HDW estimates for U isotopes
²³⁷ Np	7.28E-04	M	
²³⁸ Pu	0.422	S/M	Based on total alpha sample result ratioed to HDW estimates for alpha isotopes
²³⁸ U	1.01	S/M	Based on ICP U sample result ratioed to HDW estimates for U isotopes
²³⁹ Pu	99.1	S/M	Based on total alpha sample result ratioed to HDW estimates for alpha isotopes
²⁴⁰ Pu	6.68	S/M	Based on total alpha sample result ratioed to HDW estimates for alpha isotopes
²⁴¹ Am	99.7	S	
²⁴¹ Pu	10.6	S/M	Based on total alpha sample result ratioed to HDW estimates for alpha isotopes
²⁴² Cm	0.287	S/M	Based on ²⁴¹ Am sample result ratioed to HDW estimates for alpha isotopes
²⁴² Pu	4.41E-05	S/M	Based on total alpha sample result ratioed to HDW estimates for alpha isotopes
²⁴³ Am	7.07E-04	S/M	Based on ²⁴¹ Am sample result ratioed to HDW estimates for alpha isotopes
²⁴³ Cm	0.00588	S/M	Based on ²⁴¹ Am sample result ratioed to HDW estimates for alpha isotopes
²⁴⁴ Cm	0.0168	S/M	Based on ²⁴¹ Am sample result ratioed to HDW estimates for alpha isotopes

Note:

¹S = sample-based (see Appendix B), M = HDW model-based (Agnew et al. 1997a), E = engineering assessment-based.

D5.0 APPENDIX D REFERENCES

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